# Примеры заданий

**Примеры тестовых заданий с ответами**

## АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

**ТЕСТ**

**I Примеры задания 1**

1. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 The home appliance and electronic goods industry is in …; the good years are over.

 +: boom

 -: profit

 -: increase

 -: value

2. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 The amount of energy consumed - and wasted - in commercial buildings is increasing all the time. The … in numbers of items of electronic office equipment threatens to reach its maximum in the next ten years.

 -: progress

 -: result

 +: growth

 -: count

3. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 We all know that sea levels have been rising for the last 20 years, but the … of rise has increased rapidly in recent years.

 -: growth

 -: reason

 -: increase

 +: rate

4. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 In recent years the amount of money earned by top sportsmen and women has risen and attracted a lot of media ….

 -: competition

 +: attention

 -: vision

 -: compensation

5. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 A wide variety of writers have won the award working in a … of fiction and non-fiction genres.

 +: range

 -: area

 -: source

 -: world

6. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Globalisation connects people by … of communication and offers them new opportunities for travel, work and education.

 -: media

 -: views

 +: means

 -: destruction

7. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Much of the power of the Internet lies in the fact that people are developing new … to be creative and innovative, combining ideas and skills without an organization.

 -: network

 -: collaboration

 -: residents

 +: ways

8. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 A knowledge of differences between cultures, in an ever-shrinking globalized world, is becoming one of the essential key … that modern “citizens of the world” need to possess in order to work and learn effectively.

 -: means

 +: skills

 -: methods

 -: ways

9. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Many people feel that onshore wind farms spoil the landscape, particularly in countryside … where they are usually sited.

 +: areas

 -: spaces

 -: ranges

 -: roads

**II Примеры задания 2**

1. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 The news from the Middle East … very encouraging.

+: seems

-: seem

-: is seeming

-: are seemed

2. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 If I had known how difficult the job was, I … it.

-: don’t take

-: won’t take

-: won’t have taken

+: wouldn’t have taken

3. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 There is little agreement … what caused the building to collapse.

+: on

-: at

-: by

-: in

4. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 The police warned everyone …inside with their windows closed.

-: stay

-: stayed

+: to stay

-: to be stayed

5. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Every candidate said that … thought the interview was too long.

-: he

+: they

-: she

-: them

6. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Neither the President … his representatives are to attend the meeting.

-: no

+: nor

-: or

-: not

7. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 Around 10 per cent of the forest … each year.

+: is destroyed

-: are destroyed

-: destroy

-: destroys

8. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 We … the car for 6 months before we discovered it was stolen.

-: owned

-: had been owning

-: was owned

+: had owned

9. Выберите единственно правильный вариант.

 The car broke down and we … a taxi.

+: had to get

-: must have got

-: had got to get

-: must get

III **Примеры задания 3**

1. Подберите по одному определению к каждому из данных понятий.

 L1: pollution

 L2: growth

 L3: education

 L4: edition

 R1: the process of making air, water, soil etc dangerously dirty

 R2: an increase in amount, number, or size

 R3: the process of teaching and learning

 R4: the form that a book, newspaper, magazine etc is produced in

 R5: the process of making something such as a business operate in a lot of

 different countries all around the world

 R6: a general increase in world temperatures

1. Подберите по одному определению к каждому из данных понятий.

 L1: knowledge

 L2: culture

 L3: awareness

 L4: competition

 R1: the information, skills and understanding that you have gained through

 learning and experience

 R2: the beliefs, way of life, art, and customs that you are shared and accepted

 by people in a particular society

 R3: knowledge or understanding of a particular subject or situation

 R4: a situation in which people or organizations try to be more successful than

 other people or organizations

 R5: a statement in which someone complains about something

 R6: the state of being complicated

1. Подберите по одному определению к каждому из данных понятий.

 L1: graduate

 L2: employee

 L3: trainee

 L4: teleworker

 R1: someone who has completed a university degree, especially a first degree

 R2: someone who is paid to work for someone else

 R3: someone who is being trained for a job

 R4: someone who works from home, and communicates with their employer

 and co-workers using the Internet, email and telephone

 R5: the people who work for an organization

 R6: working for yourself and not employed by a company

4.Подберите по одному определению к каждому из данных понятий.

 L1: article

 L2: report

 L3: memo

 L4: press release

 R1: a piece of writing about a particular subject in a newspaper or journal

 R2: an official document that carefully considers a particular subject

 R3: a short official note to another person in the same company

 R4: an official statement giving information to the newspapers or television

 R5: a short description of the main events or ideas in a book, film etc

R6: a short piece of writing about a particular subject

IV **Примеры задания 4**

1. Заполните пропуски данными после текста словосочетаниями.

 Travelling by road is widely accepted as … (1) … to travel with far more deaths per kilometer than rail, sea or air. In fact, while road traffic injuries represent about 25% of worldwide injury-related deaths, … (2) … in the UK have been decreasing for some time, with last year’s figure standing at 3,150. We … (3) … why the number is decreasing, but why it seems impossible to eradicate fatalities completely.

 Over the years, different methods of … (4) … have been tried. The Locomotive and Highways Act of 1865 … (5) … of speed limits to the motoring world. Since then, more and more ways of controlling the behavior of drivers have been introduced, … (6) … and traffic signals, as well as compulsory driver testing and licensing. These days, there are many more methods of enforcement, including speed cameras and fines for … (7) … . Another solution is to make cars themselves safer … (8) … .

1: being the most dangerous way

2: fatalities on the road

3: take a look at

4: reducing the number of crashes

5: introduced the idea

6: such as one-way streets

7: breaking motoring laws

8: in case of an accident

1. Заполните пропуски данными после текста словосочетаниями.

 Speech recognition (SR) is the method by which you can … (1) … to bring words up on the screen. It may have been … (2) …, but several European software companies have developed some wonderful SR software. The idea is not new – but it did take the business world a long time … (3) … . Dragon Systems invented it as far back as 1984, and although a one-person system cost $32,000 eight years ago, there are now excellent SR software packages … (4) … as little as $30.

 The new products are so amazing that four years ago, IBM’s speech recognition program was … (5) … for several weeks, even beating the most popular computer games of the time. Recognizing words and turning them into text may seem magic … (6) … , but it is even cleverer than that. If you … (7) … , you will notice that the system waits a fraction of a second before the words come up. There is a very good reason for that moment of hesitation: the system knows how words … (8) … !

1: talk to a computer

2: an American invention

3: to catch up with it

4: available for

5: at the top of the software-sales charts

6: in itself

7: pay close attention

8: go together

1. Заполните пропуски данными после текста словосочетаниями.

Office staff leave equipment switched on unnecessarily for … (1) … . These include fear of damaging the machine, … (2) … of the actual cost of running the machine, and just plain laziness. Failure to control … (3) … of office equipment is wasteful, and can lead to costs far higher than most managers realize.

The Energy Efficiency and Conservation Authority (EECA) is introducing a two-fold programme … (4) … saving the $55m which is wasted every year in the country’s offices. Office machines consume 400 GWh of energy per year, or about 1.5% of the country’s … (5) … . Further, the EECA now estimates that … (6) …. will double before the end of the decade. By this time, office machinery energy consumption is expected to be about 800 GWh … (7) … . Most PCs, printers and photocopiers are … (8) … for only about 40% of a working day.

1: a number of reasons

2: lack of knowledge

3: the energy usage

4: aimed at

5: total electricity consumption

6: the number of office machines

7: per year

8: fully utilize