

**Программа государственной итоговой аттестации для студентов,
обучающихся по направлению подготовки 38.03.01 «Экономика»,
профиль «Международные финансы (на английском языке)»**

Questions based on the content of general professional subjects

1. Market equilibrium. The State influence on market equilibrium. Consequences of the introduction of fixed prices by the state.
2. International trade (export and import): implications for consumers and producers.
3. The theory of consumer behavior and its main trends (cardinalism and ordinalism). Consumer equilibrium.
4. Perfect competition: concept, main features and practical significance. The behavior of a firm in the short and long run.
5. The essence and main features of the pure monopoly. Profit maximization by the pure monopoly. Monopoly in the world markets.
6. Monopolistic competition, its features and benefits. The behavior of a firm in the short and long run. Price and non-price competition under modern conditions.
7. Oligopoly: concepts, types and models. Activities of multinational corporations (MNCs)
8. Capital market and its features. Investments and their discounting. Criteria for evaluating an investment project. International movement of capital.
9. Labor market and its models. The influence of trade unions and monopsony on the labor market.
10. Public goods: concept, properties, types. The role of the state in a market economy.
11. Land as an economic resource.
12. Transaction costs: essence and types.
13. The Circular-flow model of open economy. Injections and leakages. Main macroeconomic identities.
14. System of National Accounts: basic indicators and calculation methods. Nominal and real GDP. Price Indices.

15. Macroeconomic equilibrium on the goods market in the AD-AS model ("Aggregate Demand - Aggregate Supply"). Recessionary and inflationary gap.
16. Macroeconomic equilibrium on the goods market in the "Income-Expenditure" model ("Keynesian Cross"). The concept of marginal propensity to consume and the multiplier effect.
17. The IS-LM model. Joint equilibrium on the goods and financial markets. Analysis of economic policy in IS-LM model.
18. Long-run economic growth. Factors of economic growth. Production function.
19. Labor market and unemployment. Unemployment: measurement, types, natural rate of unemployment (NAIRU). Socio-economic consequences of unemployment.
20. Inflation and its types. Demand-pull and cost-push inflation. Inflationary spiral. Socio-economic consequences of inflation. The relationship between inflation and unemployment.
21. The state budget and fiscal policy: goals, types, instruments. Fiscal multipliers. Discretionary and non-discretionary fiscal policy.
22. Money, banking and monetary policy: tools, directions, efficiency. Money multiplier.
23. The theory of international trade: absolute and comparative advantages. Free-trade and protectionism.
24. The balance of payments accounts: its structure. Regulation of the balance of payments.
25. Foreign exchange rate. Nominal and real exchange rates. Purchasing Power Parity. Exchange rate regimes.

**The list of questions for the state exam based on the content of the profile
"International Finance (in English)"**

26. The essence, structure and main functions of world finance. Modern global financial architecture.

27. The concept and classification of currencies. Factors influencing the formation of the exchange rate.
28. The essence and features of international monetary relations. The role of gold in the international monetary relations.
29. Main directions and forms of monetary policy. Management of the country's international reserves.
30. Exchange rate regulation. Currency control and currency regulation authorities.
31. The concept and structure of the international monetary system. The relationship between national, regional, international and world monetary systems.
32. Features of the functioning and regulation of FOREX, credit, stock, insurance segments as the main parts of the global financial market.
33. The concept, main functions and the role of international credit. International loan terms and conditions.
34. The essence and role of modern banks in the system of global finance. Trends in the development of modern international banking.
35. Banking risks when carrying out transactions on the international financial market.
36. The concept and features of international payments. Basic forms of international payments. Legislative regulation of international payments.
37. International payment systems and their main functions and structure.
38. The essence and main forms of foreign direct investment. The concept, structure and features of portfolio investment.
39. The trend of deoffshorization in the global economy and global finance.
40. The concept and structure of the country's external debt. The problem of growing global external debt. Principles of effective external debt management.
41. Analysis and assessment of factors influencing balance of payments.

42. The main signs of international financial crisis. Classification of international financial crises. Basic methods of overcoming financial crises.
43. International monetary and financial organizations.
44. The main types of innovative technologies used in the global financial system.
45. Characteristics of the main instruments of corporate activities' debt financing.
46. Ways for corporations to attract foreign capital.
47. Methods and organization of financial risk management in a modern corporation.
48. World prices on commodity markets. International value as the basis of world prices.
49. System of factors, defining pricing policy of an international company.
50. Structure, participants and features of the international credit market. Trends in the development of the international credit market.